

- (c) Determine the distance from the yacht to the sailboat, to the nearest tenth of a kilometer. If there are two answers, determine both. If there are no answers, explain why.

Using Diagram #1:

$$\frac{8}{\sin 48^\circ} = \frac{10}{\sin B}$$

$$8 \sin B = 10 \sin 48^\circ$$

$$\sin B = \frac{10 \sin 48^\circ}{8}$$

$$B \approx 68^\circ$$

$$\therefore \angle L = 64^\circ$$

$$\frac{8}{\sin 48^\circ} = \frac{l}{\sin 64^\circ}$$

$$\frac{l \sin 48^\circ}{\sin 48^\circ} = \frac{8 \sin 64^\circ}{\sin 48^\circ}$$

$$l = 9.7 \text{ km}$$

Using Diagram #2:

$$\angle B = 180^\circ - 68^\circ = 112^\circ$$

$$\therefore \angle L = 20^\circ$$

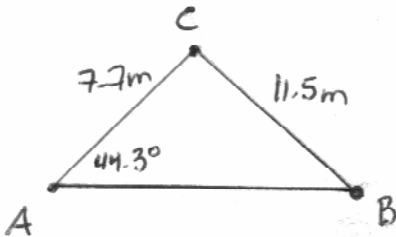
$$\frac{8}{\sin 48^\circ} = \frac{l}{\sin 20^\circ}$$

$$\frac{l \sin 48^\circ}{\sin 48^\circ} = \frac{8 \sin 20^\circ}{\sin 48^\circ}$$

$$l = 3.7 \text{ km}$$

$\therefore$  The yacht is 3.7 km or 9.7 km away from the sailboat

3. Solve Triangle  $\triangle ABC$  if  $\angle A = 44.3^\circ$ ,  $a = 11.5$  m, and  $b = 7.7$  m. Round the side length to the nearest tenth of a metre and the angles to the nearest tenth of a degree, if necessary.



$$\frac{11.5}{\sin 44.3^\circ} = \frac{7.7}{\sin B}$$

$$\frac{11.5 \sin B}{11.5} = \frac{7.7 \sin 44.3^\circ}{11.5}$$

$$B = 27.9^\circ$$

$$\frac{11.5}{\sin 44.3^\circ} = \frac{c}{\sin 107.8^\circ}$$

$$\frac{c \sin 44.3^\circ}{\sin 44.3^\circ} = \frac{11.5 \sin 107.8^\circ}{\sin 44.3^\circ}$$

$$c = 15.7 \text{ m}$$

$$\angle C = 180^\circ - (44.3^\circ + 27.9^\circ)$$

$$= 107.8^\circ$$

$$\therefore c = 15.7 \text{ m}, \angle B = 27.9^\circ,$$

$$\angle C = 107.8^\circ$$

4. Determine the number of possible triangles that can be drawn with the given measures. In  $\triangle DEF$ ,  $\angle E = 144^\circ$ ,  $e = 10.5$  m,  $f = 12.5$  m

$$\frac{10.5}{\sin 144^\circ} = \frac{12.5}{\sin F}$$

$$\frac{12.5 \sin 144^\circ}{10.5} = \frac{10.5 \sin F}{10.5}$$

$$44^\circ = F$$

$$\angle E + \angle F = 188^\circ$$

$$188^\circ > 180^\circ$$

$\therefore$  No triangles can be drawn with the given measurements.

